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Homi Bhabha Curriculum for Primary Mathematics

Homi Bhabha Centre for Science Education Tata Institute of Fundamental Research, V.N. Purav Marg, Mankhurd, Mumbai 400088

## Maths for Every Child

## Text - cum - workbook

Class I
Revised Edition, 2004
Reprint 2009,2017

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## Published by

Homi Bhabha Centre for Science Education
Tata Institute of Fundamental Research
V. N. Purav Marg, Mankhurd, Mumbai 400088.

## 2009, Homi Bhabha Centre for Science Education

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## General Preface

Not a day passes in our country when somebody somewhere has not criticized our system of education, particularly our school education. A great many ills and inadequacies of the system probably flow from extraneous causes and need socio-political initiatives that go beyond mere reforms in the school curriculum. Some problems however arise directly from the curriculum - text books, teaching and evaluation practices. We need to keep these problems in view and to continually devise new curricula to overcome them.

Curricular reform efforts and innovations are not new to our country. Nearly every decade, there have been initiatives by the Central and State government agencies to effect changes in curricula. Several independent school networks and voluntary groups have brought out their own textbooks and related material. There is no doubt that significant progress has been made by the country in better conceptualization of the school curriculum at primary, middle and secondary levels. The paradigms of school curriculum in India have steadily evolved and become more relevant and modern. Unfortunately, the over-all deterioration of the system due to extraneous factors has tended to obscure these gains. Also, and most important for our purpose here, there is a large gap between the generally agreed objectives of the curriculum and their actual translation into textbooks and teaching practices.

Homi Bhabha Curriculum is basically an attempt to close this gap as much as possible. It is not conceived to be a revolutionary curriculum. The broad aims of the curriculum are much the same as those articulated in countless reports and articles of different education departments and agencies. The idea is not to produce a fanciful, 'museum-piece' curriculum that nobody would adopt, but to attempt to discover a sound and wholesome curriculum that is practical to implement in our school system. 'Practical' is, however, not to be regarded as a euphemism for the status quo. As the users will find out, the alternative textbooks of the Homi Bhabha Curriculum are full of radical unconventional ideas that we believe are both urgent, necessary and, given enough efforts, feasible. But rather than describe here what we believe to be these innovative aspects, we leave the users, students and teachers, to find and experience them. In the simplest and most favourable situations, devising a curriculum and translating it into books, laboratories and teacher manuals is a daunting task. In the complex parameters and constraints that govern our country's educational system, the task is formidable. Only time will tell if and to what extent the Homi Bhabha Curriculum is an effort in the right direction.

Arvind Kumar

## Note to the teachers and parents

As you go through the pages of Maths for Every Child, you will notice some differences from other textbooks. We have tried to make the book attractive in appearance and interesting to children. However, the most important differences are not in the appearance.

Our aim is to move away from an emphasis on merely learning procedures to an emphasis on understanding. In addition to the learning of facts and procedures, we have laid stress on the connections between concepts and procedures and on mental arithmetic skills. In many places, we have provided the child with enough concrete and semi concrete experience that will form a strong foundation for further mathematical learning. While doing all this we have retained the positive elements of the traditional approach : systematic organization of topics, careful sequencing and plenty of practice.

Our attempt has also been to make the text-cum-workbook to be teacher friendly and easy to implement in the classroom. we would appreciate your feedback about how you used the book and your suggestions.

Arun T. Mavalankar
H. C. Pradhan

## Acknowledgement

Prof. Arvind Kumar, Centre Director, HBCSE initiated the Homi Bhabha curriculum project and gave us constant encouragement. Dr. K. Subramaniam shared his insights and helped to make significant improvements in the content and presentation.

Anagha Deshpande did the format and design of the book and contributed ideas for stories. Nilesh Nimkar of Gram Mangal, Dahanu, gave valuable feedback and suggestions. Sandhya Khandare, Head Mistress and teachers of the Nutan Vidya Mandir, Mankhurd gave permission to try the curriculum material in their classrooms. Smita Patil and Shweta Naik helped in producing the drafts.

It is pleasure to express our sincere thanks to all of them.

Arun T. Mavalankar
H. C. Pradhan

## Part 1

## Unit 1 : Before we count

## Unit 2 : Numbers 1 to 5

Unit 3 : Numbers 6 to 9


## Part 2

Unit 4 : Bigger and smaller
Unit 5 : Addition (1 to 9)
Unit 6 : Subtraction (1 to 9)


## Part 3



## Part 4

Unit 10: Numbers 11 to 20


## Unit 11 : Addition-Subtraction (0 to 20)

## Part 5

Unit 12: Numbers 21 to 50
Unit 13 : Numbers 51 to 100



## Unit 1

## Name these things



## Name these objects



## Name these birds



## Name these animals



## Name these pictures




Identifying Sets



## One-Many



## One-Many



Connecting Objects One to One



Connecting Objects One to One


Connecting Objects One to One



## Unit

## One

A kite in the sky. What a pretty sight!

## One



## Two

## And one more.

 Watch these two soar.

## Three

One more you can see. And that makes three.


## Four

And one more. Now, there are four.


Four


## Five

Kites filling the sky! Count them! There are five.


## Five



1 to 5


## 曷

00 fit


2
Two


000


3
888
$000 \stackrel{98}{8}$
4
Four


5
Five

## Count how many



Count the marbles next to the number


## Draw as many marbles as the number.

## 1

4
2
3
5



## Count objects and colour as many marbles



## Let us sing along!

One little kitten Went to the Zoo Along came another That made Two Two little kittens Climbed up a tree Along came another That made Three Three little kittens Looking for some more Along came another That made Four Four little kittens Calling for their mother Now they are Five And all are together.


## Writing One

| f | l |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

## Writing Two



Unit 2 / Numbers 1 to 5

## Writing Three

| 3 | 3 |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |

## Writing Four




Unit 2 / Numbers 1 to 5

## Writing Five

| S | S |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
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|  |  |  |  |  |





## Look at the picture

How many balls?

How many bats?

How many pencils?

How many books?

How many bags?

How many toy cars?

How many dolls?

How many flowers?

## Unit 8

## Six



## Seven



Seven


Eight


## Nine



## Writing Six

(6)

Unit 3 / Numbers 6 to 9

## Writing Seven

| 7 | 7 |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |

Unit 3 / Numbers 6 to 9

## Writing Eight

各

Unit 3 / Numbers 6 to 9

## Writing Nine

| 9 | 9 |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |

Unit 3 / Numbers 6 to 9

## Six to nine



7
Seven


8
Eight


9
Nine

## Count the marbles next to the number

# OO <br> O <br> O  

O OO

8
00000000
9
$\bigcirc \bigcirc \bigcirc \bigcirc \bigcirc \bigcirc$
O
OO

## Draw as many marbles as the number

9

7

6

8

Count and Circle the correct number


|  |  |
| :---: | :---: |
|  | $\rightarrow \infty$ |
| $\begin{array}{llll}6 & 7 & 8\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{llll}6 & 7 & 8 & 9\end{array}$ |



6
7


 7 0．0．
9 第管第第数第

Count and write the number in the box


## Rhyme

Start at the top and pull straight down to make number one
Half around and push straight back to make the number two Half around and half around to make the number three Down, across and then straight down to make the number four Down, around and then the top to make the number five Make a curve and close it up to make the number six Make a push and then a slant to make the number seven Make an "s" and close it up to make the number eight Make a ball and then a stick to make the number nine



Count and write the number


coss




## Unit 4

## As many as...




Which pile has more matchboxes?


Which strip has more stars?


## Which is more?




Flowers or bees?


Circle the bigger number


## Circle the bigger number



## Unit 5

## Cap seller and monkeys



How many in all?

©

## 3

$+$
2

Let us add



## Let us add


$2+1=3$



5

$+$
1
$=$




Sums

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 3+2= \\
& 3+3= \\
& 8+1= \\
& 7+2= \\
& 5+3= \\
& 6+3= \\
& 2+5= \\
& 3+4=
\end{aligned}
$$

## Unit

## There were four frogs playing near the stream.




One frog jumped into the stream. How many are left?


## How many are left?

There were five

 How many are left?

$$
5-2=3
$$



## How many are left?

Kids in the boat


## Standing Kids



$$
5-1=
$$



# $\bigcirc \bigcirc \bigcirc \bigcirc \bigcirc$ <br> ○○○ <br> $\nrightarrow \varnothing \varnothing \varnothing$ <br> $9-4=5$ <br> $\phi \phi \phi$ <br> $8-5=$ <br>  

$\bigcirc \bigcirc \bigcirc \bigcirc \bigcirc$
$\bigcirc \bigcirc \bigcirc \bigcirc \bigcirc$
$\bigcirc \bigcirc \bigcirc$
$9-2=$
00000
$\bigcirc \bigcirc$

$$
8-2=
$$

$\square$
$\bigcirc \bigcirc \bigcirc \bigcirc \bigcirc$
$\bigcirc$

$$
6-2=
$$



Colour the petals if the answer is right



## Unit 7

## Count Up and Down



## A hopping game

Call out a number and tell your friend to hop on that number.


## Count up / Count Down

Count up from 6 upto 9 Count up from 4 upto 8


Count down from 6 to 9 Count down from 4 to 8





## Unit

## Behind - In front of



Pintu is behind the cupboard. Anita is in front of the cupboard.

The blackboard is behind
the table.
Neela's desk is in front of the table.
$a \quad b^{c}$
d



The cat is outside the pond. The duck is inside the pond.


## Above - Below



The fan is above the table.

The table is below the fan.

## Under - On

The books are on the table.

The ball is under the table.


Find out more such situations
in your classroom


## Open and Closed



Open Door


Closed Door



Open shape


Closed shape

Closed - Open


Close the open shape.


84
Unit 8 / Geometry

## Some closed shapes

## Rectangle



A rectangle has four sides.

## Square



A square is a special rectangle. All its sides are equal.

Triangle


How many sides does a triangle have?


Circle


A circle is also a closed shape.




## How many shapes do you see?



## Straight Lines

## These are straight lines.



## These are not straight lines.





## Unit

Zero


Neela has three balloons.

3


She gave one to Rita.

$$
2-1=1
$$



She gave one to Raju.

$$
3-1=2
$$



The last balloon burst. How many balloons does she have now?

$$
1-1=0
$$

## Birds Story

There were two birds. Both of them flew away. How many are left?


There were five children playing in the garden. All went home. How many are left?



## Let us take away

$$
\begin{array}{ll}
3-3= & \text { 毋や } \\
4-4= & 7-7= \\
6-6= & 5-5=
\end{array}
$$

## Introducing 10



## Ten



## Writing 10

| 10 |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |



Circle the bigger number

| 5 | 3 | 5 | 10 | 6 | 3 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 7 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 8 | 10 |
| 2 | 6 | 9 | 7 | 1 | 10 |

## Draw marbles in the box

 and circle the number.Exercise


7

$\begin{array}{llllllllll}1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 & 6 & 7 & 8 & 9 & 10\end{array}$
2


|  | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |



6


## Add

$9+1=$ $8+2=\square$

$$
7+3=
$$

$$
6+4=
$$

$$
5+5=
$$

$$
9+0=
$$

Take away
$9-8=$
$8-7=$
$7-6=$
$6-5=$
$4-3=$
$4-3=-$
$9-0=$

Join the dots.




Take away

$$
\begin{array}{ll}
4-0= & 3-0= \\
7-0= & 8-0= \\
5-0= & 6-0=
\end{array}
$$



Put the right coaches together with the engine.


$=$| $1+4$ |
| :--- |
| 00 |
| 0 |


$1+1=2$
$2+1=3$
$3+1=4$
$3-1=2$
$4+1=5$
$4-1=3$
$5+1=6$
$5-1=4$
$6+1=7$
$6-1=5$
$7+1=8$
$7-1=6$
$8+1=9$
$8-1=7$
$9+1=10$
$9-1=8$


## Unit 10

## Box of 10


$10,0000^{\circ}$


Unit 10 / Numbers 11 to 20

## Box of ten

Count the dots. When they are ten, box them.1



2
--


7


3


4


- 5


10

## Eleven and Twelve



## Thirteen and Fourteen




89090


Fourteen


## Fifteen and Sixteen





Sixteen
16


## Seventeen and Eighteen




## Nineteen and Twenty $\begin{aligned} & \text { Do not forget } \\ & \text { to box } 10\end{aligned}$



From 1 to 20


| - • | 2 |  |  | 12 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| - • | 3 | $\bigcirc$ |  | 13 |
| -••• | 4 |  | - • • • | 14 |
| - •••• | 5 |  | - • • | 15 |
| $000$ | 6 | : $\because: 00$ | - • • | 16 |
|  | 7 |  | $\because \because \bullet \bullet \bullet$ | 17 |
| $\because: \because \bullet \bullet$ | 8 | : $\because: 00$ | $\because \because: \bullet \bullet$ | 18 |
| $\because: \because: \bullet$ | 9 | $\because \because::$ | $\because: \because: \bullet$ | 19 |
|  | 10 |  | : $\because: 0:$ | 20 |

## Count the leaves and write the number on the pot.



Count the leaves and write the number on the pot.


Read the number on the pot. Draw as many leaves.



## Writing numbers

| 11 |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 12 |  |  |  |  |
| 13 |  |  |  |  |
| 14 |  |  |  |  |
| 15 |  |  |  |  |
| 16 |  |  |  |  |
| 17 |  |  |  |  |
| 18 |  |  |  |  |
| 19 |  |  |  |  |
| 20 |  |  |  |  |



Unit 10/ Numbers 11 to 20

## Which is more?



4

M


## Smaller - Bigger



## Smaller - Bigger

|  | (13) | 13 | 15 | 18 | 8 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 12 | 10 | 14 | 4 | 10 | 20 |
| 16 | 13 | 9 | 11 | 12 | 20 |
| 5 | 15 | 3 | 6 | 15 | 10 |
| 17 | 19 | 18 | 14 | 2 | 20 |
|  | 19 | 11 | 10 | 1 | 11 |

## Fill in the gaps

| 1 | 2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 10 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 11 |  |  |  |  | 16 |  |  |  |  |

## Write the number which comes after



## Write the number which comes after



19

## Patterns

$9+1=10$

$$
2-2=0
$$

$8+2=10$

$$
3-2=1
$$

$7+3=10$

$$
4-2=2
$$

$6+4=10$

$$
5-2=3
$$

$5+5=10$

$$
6-2=4
$$

$6+4=10$

$$
7-2=5
$$

$7+3=10$

$$
8-2=6
$$

$8+2=10$

$$
9-2=7
$$

$9+1=10$

## Unit 11

## Addition


$8+1=9$

| \%P \% 8 ¢ 8 P 8 P 8 P | ¢ 8 P |
| :---: | :---: |
| $\Leftrightarrow 8 P$ \& $8 P$ |  |

$8+2=$

$8+3=$

$8+4=$

## Addition

 $00^{\circ} 00^{\circ}$

$$
7+3=10
$$

4 4

$$
7+4=
$$



$$
7+5=
$$

00000

00
$\bigcirc$

$$
7+6=
$$



## Addition


$14+4=$

$14+5=$

Unit 11 / Add, subtract (0 to 20)

## Counting with fingers

$7+5=12$
$9+6=15$

$8+5=7+3=$
$9+1=8+4=$

$9+3=$
$6+3=$

## Taking away

$5-1=4$
$\bigcirc \bigcirc \bigcirc \bigcirc$

$\bigcirc \bigcirc \bigcirc \bigcirc \bigcirc$

$$
9-4=
$$

$\bigcirc \bigcirc \bigcirc \bigcirc$
$\bigcirc \bigcirc \bigcirc \bigcirc-4=$


## Taking away

$$
14-2=
$$

$$
14-3=
$$



$$
15-4=\square
$$



## Taking away

## $11-1=$ <br> 

## $18-4=$



$$
16-5=
$$



## Taking away

## $16-4=$ <br> 



## Join the dots




8

$\star$




## Unit

## From 21 to 25



21
Twenty one
Two tens and one
0000000000000

| 0 | 0 |
| :---: | :---: |
| 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 |


22

Two tens and two

| 0 | 0 | 0 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 |  |
| 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 |  |


1919
Twenty three

Two tens and three

| 0 | 0 | 0 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 |  |
| 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 0 | 0 |


24
Twenty four

Two tens and four
$\because \bullet \bullet \bullet$ •

| 0 | 0 | 0 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 |


25
Twenty five

Two tens and five

From 26 to 30
$\bullet \bullet \bullet \bullet$
$\bullet \bullet \bullet \bullet$

| 0 | 0 |
| :--- | :--- |
| 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 |
| $\bullet$ | 0 |

## 26

Two tens and six


27
Twenty seven

Two tens and seven
$\bullet \bullet \bullet \bullet \bullet$

| 0 | 0 |
| :--- | :--- |
| 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 |

0
0
0
$\ldots$
p90999909
28

Two tens and eight

| - - | - | $\bullet$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| - - | - |  |
| - | - |  |
| - - | - - | - |
| - - | - - | $\bullet$ |



29
Twenty nine
Two tens and nine


30
Thirty
Three tens


## Count and match the number



28


21


25

| Writing 21 to 30 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 |
| 21 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 28 |  |  |
| 21 |  |  | 24 |  |  |  |  |  | 30 |
| 21 |  |  |  |  |  | 27 |  |  |  |
| 21 |  | 23 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 21 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 29 |  |

Fill in the boxes.

| 21 |  | 23 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |


| 24 |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |


| 6 |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |


|  | 9 | 10 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |



| 14 | 15 |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |



## From 31 to 35



| - | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | - | 0 | 0 | 0 |


| 0 | 0 |
| :--- | :--- |
| 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 |


| 0 | 0 |
| :--- | :--- |
| 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 |



31
Thirty one

Three tens and one

| 0 | 0 |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 0 | 0 |  |  |  |  |
| 0 | 0 |  |  |  |  |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |  |  |
| 0 | 0 | 0 |  |  |  |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |  |  |
| 0 | 0 | 0 |  |  |  |
| 0 | 0 |  |  |  |  |
| 0 | 0 |  |  |  |  |
| 0 |  |  |  |  |  |



32

Three tens and two

| $\because$ | 0 |
| :--- | :--- |
| $\bullet$ | 0 |
| 0 | 0 |
| $\bullet$ | 0 |
| 0 | 0 |


| $\bigcirc$ | $\bigcirc$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| - | - |
| - | $\bigcirc$ |
| - | $\bigcirc$ |
| - | - |


33
Thirty three

Three tens and three
$\because: \because:$

| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 0 | 0 | 0 |  |
| 0 | 0 | 0 |  |
| 0 | 0 | 0 |  |
| 0 | 0 | 0 |  |
| 0 | 0 | 0 |  |
| 0 | 0 | 0 |  |
| 0 | 0 | 0 |  |

0
0
0

j999\%

From 36 to 40

| - - | - | - - | - |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| - - | - | - - | $\bullet$ |
| - 0 | - - | - 0 | $\bigcirc$ |
| - 0 | - - | - - | $\bigcirc$ |
| - - | - - | - - | - |

36

Three tens and six

| 0 | 0 |
| :--- | :--- |
| $\bullet$ | 0 |
| 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 |
| $\bullet$ | 0 |


| - | - | $\bigcirc$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| - | - 0 | - |
| - | - | $\bigcirc$ |
| - - | - - | $\bigcirc$ |
| - - | - - | $\bigcirc$ |


37

Three tens and seven

| - | - | - |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| - - | - | - - | - |
| - 0 | - 0 | - 0 | - |
| - - | - - | - - | $\bigcirc$ |
| $\bullet$ | - | - - | $\bigcirc$ |



38

Three tens and eight


Three tens and nine


40
Forty
Four tens




Fill in the missing numbers


## From 41 to 45



| 0 | 0 |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 0 | 0 |  |
| 0 | 0 |  |
| 0 | 0 |  |
| 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 |  |
| 0 | 0 |  |
| 0 | 0 |  |
| 0 | 0 |  |


$\bullet$
4
Forty one

Four tens and one

\(\left.\left[$$
\begin{array}{lll}0 & 0 \\
0 & 0 \\
0 & 0 \\
0 & 0 \\
0 & 0\end{array}
$$\right] \begin{array}{ll}0 \& 0 <br>
0 \& 0 <br>
0 \& 0 <br>
0 \& 0 <br>

0 \& 0\end{array}\right]\)| 0 | 0 |
| :--- | :--- |
| 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 |

$\left[\begin{array}{lll}0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0\end{array}\right]\left[\begin{array}{ll}0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0\end{array}\right]\left[\begin{array}{ll}0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0\end{array}\right]$
$\left[\begin{array}{lll}0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0\end{array}\right]\left[\begin{array}{ll}0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0\end{array}\right]\left[\begin{array}{ll}0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0\end{array}\right]$
$\underset{m}{ }$
\% 9
-

Four tens and two


| - - | - | - |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| - - | - | - - |
| - 0 | - | - - |
| - - | - - | - - |
| $\bullet \bullet$ | $\bullet \cdot$ |  |

$\stackrel{-}{\bullet}$

43
Forty three

Four tens and three

| $\bullet$ | - 0 | - - | - |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\bullet$ | - | - - | - |
| - | - | - | - |
| - | - 0 | - - | - - |
| - | $\bullet$ - |  | - $\bullet$ |



44

Four tens and four

| - | - $\bullet$ | $\bullet \bullet$ | - - | $\bullet$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| - - | - - | - - | - - | $\bigcirc$ |
| - | - - | - - | - - | - |
| - | - 0 | - - | - - | - |
| - | $\bigcirc$ | - - | - - | - |

45
Forty five
Four tens and five

## From 46 to 50

$\left[\begin{array}{ll}0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0\end{array}\right]\left[\begin{array}{ll}0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0\end{array}\right]\left[\begin{array}{ll}0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0\end{array}\right]\left[\begin{array}{ll}0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0\end{array}\right.$


## 46

Four tens and six


Four tens and seven

| 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Four tens and eight


Four tens and nine


50
Fifty
Five tens


## Exercise

Count and write

## 46





Fill in the missing numbers



## Join the dots



## Exercise

Find the right place of the numbers.


## There are total 9 beads.

 How many beads are under the cap?


## Consolidation 10 to 50

$$
1 \text { ten }=10
$$

$$
\begin{array}{|l|lll}
\hline 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\
0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\
0 & 0 & 0 \\
0 & 0 & 0 \\
0 & 0 & 0 \\
0 & 0 & 0 \\
\hline
\end{array}
$$

$$
2 \text { tens }=20
$$

$$
3 \text { tens }=30
$$

$$
\left.\begin{array}{|ll|ll|l|l|ll}
0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\
0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\
0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\
0 & 0 & 0 \\
0 & 0 & 0 \\
0 & 0 & 0 \\
0 & 0 & 0 \\
0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\
0 & 0 & 0 \\
0 & 0
\end{array}\right] \quad 4 \text { tens }=40
$$

$$
5 \text { tens }=50
$$

## Exercise

Count 10,20,30,40,50



| :0:\%: | ::0:\% | : $: 8: 8$ | : $: 7: 0:$ | : $: 7: 8$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| : $\because: \because:$ | -• | : $:: 0: 8$ | $\bullet \bullet \bullet \bullet$ | : $: 8: 8$ | \% |
| $\cdots \cdot \cdots$ |  |  |  | $\cdots$ | ${ }^{6}$ |
|  |  | $\bullet$ |  | $\because \because \because \because$ | 3 |
| $\cdots \cdot$ |  |  |  | $\bullet \bullet \bullet$ - | 亳 |
| - $0 \cdot 0$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| or | $\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{N}$ | N | 9 |  | \% |
| g | $\xrightarrow{\sim}$ | N | $\vec{G}$ | $\stackrel{\omega}{\perp}$ |  |

## Making ten

Write a different addition each time to make ten.


## Making ten

Write a different subtraction each time to make ten.


# Unit 

## From 51 to 55



51
Fifty one
Five tens and one

| - $\bullet$ | - | - ${ }^{\circ}$ | - | - $\bullet$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| - - | - - | - - | - - | - - |  |
| - 0 | - 0 | - 0 | - - | - |  |
| - | - $\bullet$ | - - | - - | - - |  |
| - | $\bullet \bullet$ | - |  |  |  |

52
Fifty two
Five tens and two


# 53 <br> Fifty three 

Five tens and three

| - | - - | - | - | - |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| - - | - - | - - | - - | - - |  |
| - 0 | - 0 | - 0 | - 0 | - |  |
| - - | - - | - | - - | - | - |
| - | - - | - - | - - |  |  |

54
Fifty four
Five tens and four

| - | $\bigcirc$ | - 0 | - 0 | - |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| - $\bullet$ | - | - $\bullet$ | - | - |  | - |
| - | - | - | - | - |  | $\bullet$ |
| - | - | - - | - | - |  | - |
| - | - • | - • | $\bullet$ | - |  |  |

55
Fifty five
Five tens and five

From 56 to 60


56
Fifty six
Five tens and six

| $\bullet$ | $\circ$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| $\bullet$ | 0 |
| $\bullet$ | $\ddots$ |
| $\bullet$ | 0 |
| $\bullet$ | 0 |


| 0 | 0 |
| :--- | :--- |
| 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | $\left[\begin{array}{|cc|}\hline & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0\end{array}\right]$ | 0 | 0 |
| :---: | :---: |
| 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 |

$\square$


Five tens and seven
\(\left[$$
\begin{array}{lll}0 & 0 \\
0 & 0 \\
0 & 0 \\
0 & 0 \\
0 & 0\end{array}
$$\right]\left[$$
\begin{array}{ll}0 & 0 \\
0 & 0 \\
0 & 0 \\
0 & 0 \\
0 & 0\end{array}
$$\right]\left[$$
\begin{array}{ll}0 & 0 \\
0 & 0 \\
0 & 0 \\
0 & 0 \\
0 & 0\end{array}
$$\right]\left[\begin{array}{ll}0 \& 0 <br>
0 \& 0 <br>
0 \& 0 <br>
0 \& 0 <br>

0 \& 0\end{array}\right]\)| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

58
Fifty eight
Five tens and eight

Fifty nine

Five tens and nine
$\left[\begin{array}{lll}0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0\end{array}\right]\left[\begin{array}{ll}0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0\end{array}\right]\left[\begin{array}{ll}0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0\end{array}\right]\left[\begin{array}{ll}0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0\end{array}\right]\left[\begin{array}{ll}0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0\end{array}\right]\left[\begin{array}{ll}0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \\ \hline\end{array}\right.$

60
Sixty

Six tens


## From 61 to 65



| 0 | 0 | 0 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 0 | 0 |  |
| 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 |  |
| 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 |  |
| 0 | 0 |  |

0

| 0 | 0 |
| :--- | :--- |
| 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 |


| 0 | 0 |
| :--- | :--- |
| 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 |

$\left[\begin{array}{ll}0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0\end{array}\right]$
61
Sixty one

Six tens andone



63
Sixty three
Six tens and three


Six tens and four

| - ${ }^{-1}$ | 0 | - ${ }^{\text {- }}$ | (1) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| - - | - | - | - 0 |
| - | - | - | - |
| - | - | - | - |
|  | - 1 |  | - 0 |


| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 |  |

65
Sixty five
Six tens and five

From 66 to 70

| - | 0 |
| :--- | :--- |
| - | 0 |
| - | 0 |
| - | - |
| -0 | 0 |


| $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ |
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| $\bullet$ | 0 |
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| 0 | 0 |
| :--- | :--- |
| 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 |
| $\bullet$ | 0 |


| $\bullet$ | $\ddots$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| $\bullet$ | $\ddots$ |
| $\bullet$ | $\ddots$ |
| $\bullet$ | $\ddots$ |
| $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ |


| 0 | 0 |
| :--- | :--- |
| 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 |
| - | 0 |
| $\bullet$ | 0 |


| 0 | 0 | $\bullet$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | $\bullet$ |
| 0 | 0 | $\bullet$ |
| 0 | 0 | $\bullet$ |

0
Sixty six

Six tens and six

| 0 | 0 |
| :--- | :--- |
| 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 |


| 0 | 0 |
| :---: | :---: |
| 0 | 0 |
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| 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | $\left|\begin{array}{ll}0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0\end{array}\right|$


| 0 | 0 |
| :---: | :---: |
| 0 | 0 |
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| 0 | 0 |


| 0 | 0 |
| :--- | :--- |
| 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 |$|$


|  | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 |  |
| 0 | 0 | 0 |  |
| 0 | 0 | 0 |  |

67
Sixty seven
Six tens and seven

| - | 0 |
| :--- | :--- |
| - | 0 |
| - | 0 |
| - | 0 |
| - | 0 |


| $\bullet$ | 0 |
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| $\bullet$ | 0 |
| $\bullet$ | 0 |


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| $\bullet$ | 0 |
| :--- | :--- |
| $\bullet$ | $\ddots$ |
| $\bullet$ | $\ddots$ |
| $\bullet$ | 0 |
| $\bullet$ | 0 |


| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 |  |
| 0 | 0 | 0 |  |

68
Sixty eight

Six tens and eight


69
Sixty nine
Six tens and nine

| - - | - |  | - | - | - | - |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| - - | - | - - | - - | - - | - - | - |
| - | - | - - | - | - | - | - |
| - | - - | - | - | - | - | - |
| - - |  | - | - - |  |  |  |

70
Seventy
Seven tens


## From 71 to 75



71
Seventy one
Seven tens and one


72
Seventy two
Seven tens and two

| - | - 0 | - 0 | O) | - | - | - ${ }^{-}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

73
Seventy three
Seven tens and three


74
Seventy four
Seven tens and four

| - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| - - | - | - - | - 0 | - | - | - |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
|  | - | - | - | - | - | - |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | - |

75
Seventy five

Seven tens and five

From 76 to 80


$\left[\begin{array}{|cc|cc|}\hline 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0\end{array}\right.$ | 0 | 0 |
| :--- | :--- |
| 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | |  | 0 |
| :--- | :--- |
| 0 | 0 |
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| 0 | 0 |
| $\bullet$ | 0 |
| $\bullet$ | 0 |
| $\bullet$ | 0 | | 0 | 0 |
| :--- | :--- |
| 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 |
|  | 0 | -

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Seventy six
Seven tens and six

| 0 | 0 |
| :--- | :--- |
| 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 |

$\left|\begin{array}{|cc|}\hline 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0\end{array}\right|$

| 0 | 0 |
| :---: | :---: |
| 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 |


| 0 | 0 |
| :---: | :---: |
| 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 |


$|$| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 0 | 0 | 0 |  |
| 0 | 0 | 0 |  |
| 0 | 0 | 0 |  |
| 0 | 0 | 0 |  |
| 0 | 0 |  |  |


| 0 | 0 | $\bullet$ | 0 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 0 | 0 | $\bullet$ | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | $\bullet$ |  |
| 0 | 0 | $\bullet$ |  |
| $\bullet$ | 0 | $\bullet$ |  |

77
Seventy seven
Seven tens and seven


78

Seven tens and eight


Seven tens and nine

| - 0 | - | - |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| - - | - | - 0 |
| - | - 0 | - 0 |
| - | - | - |
|  | - - | - |


| 0 | 0 |
| :--- | :--- |
| 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 |


| 0 | 0 |
| :---: | :---: |
| 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 |


| 0 | 0 |
| :--- | :--- |
| 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 |

\(\left[\begin{array}{ll}0 \& 0 <br>
0 \& 0 <br>
0 \& 0 <br>
0 \& 0 <br>

0 \& 0\end{array}\right]\)| 0 | 0 |
| :--- | :--- |
| 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 |

80
Eighty
Eight tens


Unit 13 / Numbers 51 to 100

## Writing 51 to 80

| 51 | 52 | 53 | 54 | 55 | 56 | 57 | 58 | 59 | 60 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 51 |  |  | 54 |  |  |  |  |  | 60 |
|  | 52 |  |  |  |  |  | 58 |  |  |
| 51 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |


| 61 | 62 | 63 | 64 | 65 | 66 | 67 | 68 | 69 | 70 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 61 |  |  | 64 |  |  |  |  |  | 70 |
| 61 |  |  |  |  |  | 67 |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | 65 |  |  |  |  |  |


| 71 | 72 | 73 | 74 | 75 | 76 | 77 | 78 | 79 | 80 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 71 |  |  |  |  |  | 77 |  |  |  |
|  |  | 73 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 80 |
| 71 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |



Fill in the empty box



|  | Exercis |
| :---: | :---: |
| Add | Take away |
| $9+1=$ | $9-8=$ |
| $8+2=$ | $8-7=$ |
| $7+3=$ | $7-6=$ |
| $6+4=$ | $6-5=$ |
| $5+5=$ | $4-3=$ |
| $9+0=$ | $9-0=$ |

Hang the stars on the correct thread


## From 81 to 85




| 0 | 0 |
| :--- | :--- |
| 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | | 0 | $\bullet$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| $\bullet$ | $\ddots$ |
| $\bullet$ | $\ddots$ |
| $\bullet$ | $\ddots$ |
| - | 0 | | 0 | 0 |
| :--- | :--- |
| 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | | 0 | 0 |
| :--- | :--- |
| 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | | $\bullet$ | 0 |
| :--- | :--- |
| $\bullet$ | 0 |
| $\bullet$ | 0 |
| $\bullet$ | 0 |
| $\bullet$ | 0 | $\begin{array}{ll}\bullet \bullet & 0 \\ \bullet & 0 \\ \bullet & \ddots \\ \bullet & 0 \\ \bullet & \bullet\end{array}$


| $\bullet$ | 0 |
| :--- | :--- |
| $\bullet$ | 0 |
| $\bullet$ | 0 |
| 0 | 0 |
| $\bullet$ | 0 |

87
Eighty one

Eight tens and one


Eight tens and two
$\left[\begin{array}{lll}0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0\end{array}\right]\left[\begin{array}{lll}0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0\end{array}\right]\left[\begin{array}{ll}0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0\end{array}\right]\left[\begin{array}{ll}0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0\end{array}\right]\left[\begin{array}{ll}0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0\end{array}\right]\left[\begin{array}{ll}0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0\end{array}\right]\left[\begin{array}{ll}0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0\end{array}\right]\left[\begin{array}{ll}0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0\end{array}\right]$

83
Eighty three
Eight tens and three

| - - | $\bullet$ | - $\bullet$ | - 0 | - $\bullet$ | - 0 | - $\bullet$ | - |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| - - | - $\bullet$ | - - | - - | - - | - - | - - | - |  |
| - | - 0 | - 0 | - 0 | - 0 | - 0 | - 0 | - |  |
| - - | - $\bullet$ | - | - $\bullet$ | - | - $\bullet$ | - | - - |  |
| - - | - - | - - | $\bullet \bullet$ | - | $\bullet \bullet$ | - | - - |  |

84
Eighty four
Eight tens and four

| - 0 | - | - | - |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| - - | - | - | - |
| - | - | - | - |
| - | - | - | - |
| - | - - | - | - |

Eight tens and five

From 85 to 90

| - | 0 |
| :--- | :--- |
| $\bullet-$ | 0 |
| - | $\ddots$ |
| - | - |
| - | - |


| $\bullet$ | $\ddots$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| $\bullet$ | $\ddots$ |
| $\bullet$ | $\ddots$ |
| $\bullet$ | 0 |
| $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ |
| $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ |
| $\bullet$ | 0 |
| $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ |
| $\bullet$ | 0 |
| $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ |
| $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | | $\bullet$ | $\ddots$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| $\bullet$ | $\ddots$ |
| $\bullet$ | $\ddots$ |
| $\bullet$ | $\vdots$ |
| $\bullet$ | $\ddots$ | | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $\bullet$ | 0 | $\bullet$ |
| $\bullet$ | 0 | $\bullet$ |
| $\bullet$ | 0 | $\bullet$ |
| $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ |

86Eighty six

Eight tens and six

| - - | - 0 | - ${ }^{\circ}$ | - | - |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| - - | - | - - | - 1 | - |
| - | - 0 | - | - 0 | - |
| - - | - | - | - | - |
| - - | - - | - | - |  |

$\left[\begin{array}{lll}0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0\end{array}\right]\left[\begin{array}{ll}0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0\end{array}\right.$

87
Eighty seven
Eight tens and seven


| 0 | 0 |
| :--- | :--- |
| 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 |
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| 0 | 0 |

$\left.\begin{array}{|ll|lllll}0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0\end{array}\right]$
88
Eighty eight
Eight tens and eight

- ○○○○


| 0 | 0 |
| :--- | :--- |
| 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 |


| (1) | $\bigcirc$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| - | - |
| (1) | $\bigcirc$ |
| (1) | $\bigcirc$ |
| - | $\bigcirc$ |

89
Eighty nine
Eight tens and nine

| - | - |
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$\left[\begin{array}{|cc|cc|}0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0\end{array}\right]$
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| 0 | 0 |

90
Ninety
Nine tens


## From 91 to 95



Nine tens and one

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| 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 |
| - | 0 |
| 0 | 0 |


| 0 | 0 |
| :--- | :--- |
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| 0 | 0 |
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| 0 | 0 |
| :--- | :--- |
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| $\bullet$ | 0 |



| 0 | 0 | 0 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 |  |
| 0 | 0 |  |

- 

92
Ninety two
Nine tens and two


| 0 | 0 |
| :--- | :--- |
| 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 |


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| :--- | :--- |
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| $\bullet$ | 0 |


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| $\bullet$ | 0 |


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| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 |  |
| 0 | 0 |  |

93
Ninety three

Nine tens and three


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| :--- | :--- |
| 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 |
| - | 0 |
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| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 |  |

94
Ninety four
Nine tens and four

Nine tens and five

From 96 to 100


96
Ninety six
Nine tens and six
0000

| 0 | 0 |
| :--- | :--- |
| 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 |


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| - | - 0 |
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| - | - - |
| - | - 0 |
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| - - | - |


| - | 0 |
| :---: | :---: |
| 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 |


| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |  |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |  |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |  |

97
Ninety seven

Nine tens and seven
$\left[\begin{array}{lll}0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0\end{array}\right]\left[\begin{array}{ll}0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0\end{array}\right]\left[\begin{array}{ll}0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0\end{array}\right]\left[\begin{array}{ll}0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0\end{array}\right]\left[\begin{array}{ll}0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0\end{array}\right.$

$$
\left[\begin{array}{lll}
0 & 0 \\
0 & 0 \\
0 & 0 \\
0 & 0 \\
0 & 0
\end{array}\right]\left[\begin{array}{ll}
0 & 0 \\
0 & 0 \\
0 & 0 \\
0 & 0 \\
0 & 0
\end{array}\right]\left[\begin{array}{ll}
0 & 0 \\
0 & 0 \\
0 & 0 \\
0 & 0 \\
0 & 0
\end{array}\right]\left[\begin{array}{lllll}
0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\
0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\
0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\
0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0
\end{array}\right]
$$

0
Ninety eight
Nine tens and eight


99
Ninety nine
Nine tens and nine

| - | - $\bigcirc$ | - | - | - | - | - | - 0 | - | - |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| - | - | - | - | - - | - - | - | - - | - | - |
| - | - | - | - | - | - - | - | - | - | - 0 |
| - - | - 0 | - | - - | - | - - | - | - | - | - - |
| - | - |  | - |  | - |  | - - |  | - |

100
Hundred
Ten tens


Unit 13 / Numbers 51 to 100

## Write 1 to 100

| 1 | $\mathbf{2}$ | $\mathbf{3}$ | $\mathbf{4}$ | 5 | 6 | $\mathbf{7}$ | $\mathbf{8}$ | $\mathbf{9}$ | 10 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 11 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 20 |
| 21 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 30 |
| 31 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 40 |
| 41 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 50 |
| 51 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 60 |
| 61 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 70 |
| 71 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 80 |
| 81 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 90 |
| 91 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 100 |

## Unit 14 Revision

## Counting 1 to 20



## Exercise

12


$$
\begin{array}{llll}
\circ O O O O \\
\hline O O O O
\end{array}
$$



26




| $\bullet$ | 0 |
| :--- | :--- |
| $\bullet$ | 0 |
| $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ |
| $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ |
| $\bullet$ | 0 |

1 ten $=10$

|  | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $\bullet$ | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| $\bullet$ | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| $\bullet$ | 0 | $\bullet$ | 0 |
| $\bullet$ | 0 | 0 | 0 |

$2 \operatorname{tens}=20$

3 tens $=30$

4 tens $=40$

| - $\bullet$ | - - | - | - ${ }^{\circ}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| - - | - - | - - | - - |
| - - | - - | - - | - - |
| - - | - - | - - | - - |
| - - | - - | - - | - - |

$5 \operatorname{tens}=50$

| $\begin{array}{lll} 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{lll} \bullet & 0 \\ \bullet & 0 \\ \bullet & 0 \\ \bullet & 0 \\ \bullet & 0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{ll} \bullet & 0 \\ \bullet & 0 \\ \bullet & 0 \\ \bullet & 0 \\ \bullet & 0 \end{array}$ | $\cdots \cdots$ | $\cdots{ }^{-} \cdot$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |

6 tens $=60$

## Tens

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 7 \text { tens }=70 \\
& 8 \text { tens }=80
\end{aligned}
$$

| $\begin{array}{lll} \hline & 0 \\ \bullet & 0 \\ \bullet & 0 \\ \bullet & 0 \\ \bullet & 0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{ll} \hline & 0 \\ \bullet & 0 \\ \bullet & 0 \\ \bullet & 0 \\ \bullet & 0 \end{array}$ | $\bullet$ $\bullet$ - $\bullet$ - $\bullet$ - - | $\begin{array}{lll} \hline & 0 \\ \bullet & 0 \\ \bullet & 0 \\ \bullet & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|ll\|}\bullet & \bullet \\ \bullet & \bullet \\ \bullet & \bullet \\ \bullet & \bullet \\ \bullet & \bullet\end{array}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | $\bullet$ $\bullet$ <br> $\bullet$ $\bullet$ <br> $\bullet$ $\bullet$ <br> $\bullet$ $\bullet$ <br> $\bullet$ $\bullet$ |  |

9 tens $=90$

| - - - - - | - - - - - |
| :---: | :---: |
| - - - - - | - - - - - |
| $\bullet \bullet \bullet \bullet \bullet$ | - - - - |
| - - - - | - - - |
| $\bullet \bullet \bullet \bullet \bullet \bullet \quad \bullet$ | - - - - |

10 tens $=100$

## Counting in tens



#   


00000
0600 0000 10000000

## Send a joker to his correct place



Find the wrong number and correct them.


Fill in the missing number


## Count and circle the correct number



## Number-tour



## Join pairs which make ten



Write number on the ship to make ten


## Join the shapes



How many quadrilaterals?

How many triangles?

How many circles?


## Count

## Add

$$
10+1=
$$

## Take away

$11-1=$

$$
10+2=
$$

$12-1=$

$$
10+3=
$$

$13-1=$

$$
10+4=
$$

$14-1=$

$$
10+5=
$$

$15-1=$

$$
10+6=
$$

$16-1=$

$$
10+7=
$$

$17-1=$

$$
10+8=
$$

$$
10+9=
$$



## Join opposites



## Add

$$
\begin{array}{ll}
5+7= & 10+5= \\
6+6= & 12+7= \\
4+9= & 15+4= \\
5+3= & 13+6= \\
5+7= & 11+7= \\
8+2= & 16+2= \\
9+8= & 14+3= \\
5+5= & 10+8= \\
5+8= \\
4+7= & 15+4=
\end{array}
$$

## Take away

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 9-4= \\
& 8-3= \\
& 7-5= \\
& 9-6= \\
& = \\
& 19-4= \\
& 17-3= \\
& 18-5= \\
& 16-4= \\
& 14-2= \\
& 15-4= \\
& 19-3=\square \\
& 18-5= \\
& 18-2=\square \\
& 15-5=\square \\
& 18-7=\square \\
& 14-2= \\
& 12-3=
\end{aligned}
$$

## Add

$$
\begin{array}{ll}
8+4= & 19+1= \\
15-3= & 12+7= \\
9+9= & 12-1= \\
10+6= & 18-7= \\
19-4= & 18+0= \\
4+4= & 15-5= \\
7+3= & 14-3= \\
19+5= & 10+10= \\
16-3= & 20-10=
\end{array}
$$

## Colour the shapes



